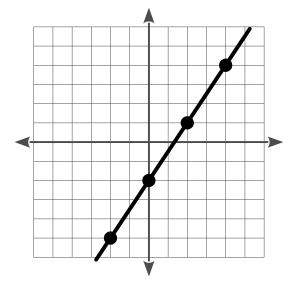
## Reference: Lines

Given any two points,  $(x_1, y_1)$  and  $(x_2, y_2)$  ... the slope between them is  $m = \frac{y_1 - y_2}{x_1 - x_2} = \frac{\text{rise}}{\text{run}}$ .

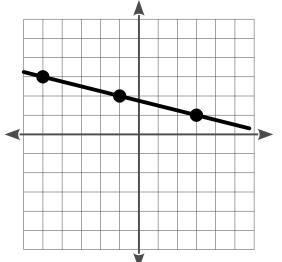
## Slope-intercept form

- y = mx + b
- m = slope, b = y-intercept
- Example:  $y = \frac{3}{2}x 2$
- Graphing steps:
  - 1. place dot at *y*-intercept
  - 2. use slope to place more dots
  - 3. connect



## Point-slope form

- $y-y_1=m(x-x_1)$
- $(x_1, y_1) = a$  point on the line, m = slope
- Example:  $y-2 = -\frac{1}{4}(x+1)$
- Graphing steps:
  - 1. place dot at  $(x_1, y_1)$
  - 2. use slope to place more dots
  - 3. connect



## Standard form

- Ax+By=C
- A, B, C are integers
- Example: -4x+3y=12
- Graphing steps:
  - 1. y-intercept: if x=0, y=C/B
  - 2. *x*-intercept: if y=0, x=C/A
  - 3. place dots at both intercepts
  - 4. connect

